

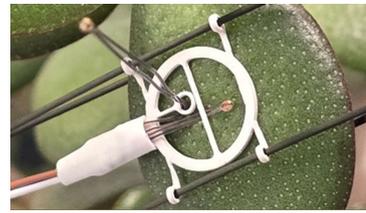
# Leaf-&-Air-Temperature

## Type LAT-B3 and LAT-B4 (Broadleaf)

### Technical Specifications



LAT-B3: Magnet-mounted for normal for leaf (<0.7 mm thick)

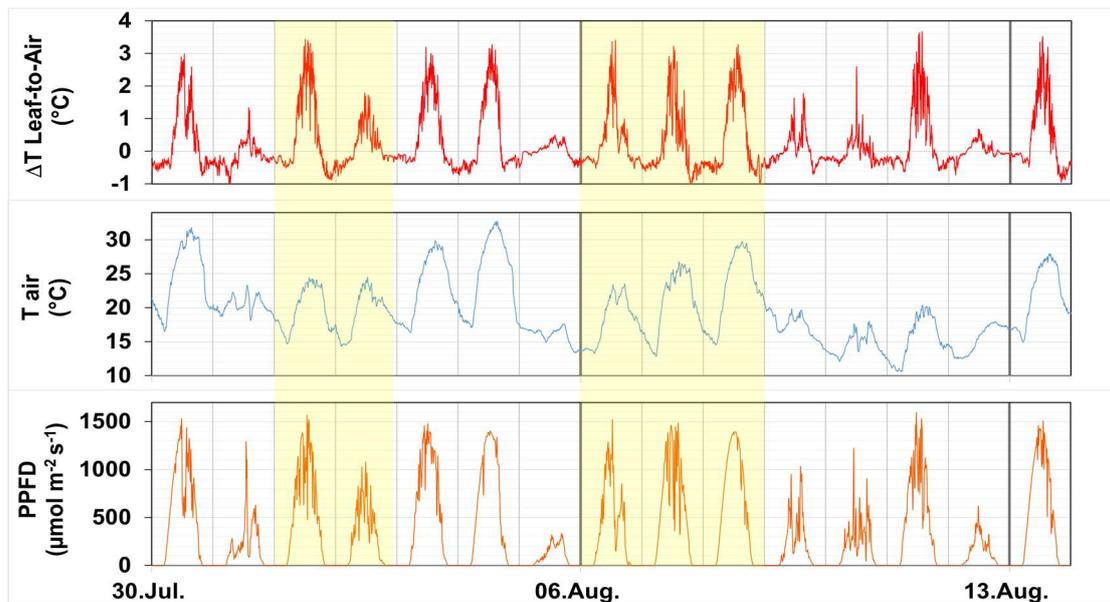


LAT-B4: magnet and carbon rod mounted for all leaf thicknesses

The LAT-B3 and LAT-B4 (Leaf-&-Air-Temperature Broadleaf type) is a precise dual-probe sensor for continuous measurements of leaf surface and ambient air temperatures. Absolute air temperature ( $T_{air}$ ) and leaf temperature ( $T_{leaf}$ ) are measured via two precise micro thermistor probes. Sensor-individual matching of the two probes, ensures high measurement precision of leaf-to-air temperature difference ( $\Delta T_{leaf-air}$ ). The leaf-to-air temperature difference ( $\Delta T_{leaf-air}$ ) can be calculated from concurrent values of the two probes. Designed for broad leaves, the sensor is mounted on the leaf by means of a ultra-light-weight magnetic or carbon rod clamp mechanism.

#### Technical Specifications

Name	LAT-B3	LAT-B4
<b>Positioning</b>	Mounting position: Leaf surface Dual-probe spacing: User-configurable distance between $T_{leaf}$ and $T_{air}$ probes max. 35 mm	Mounting position: Leaf surface Dual-probe spacing: User-configurable distance between $T_{leaf}$ and $T_{air}$ probes max. 35 mm
<b>Suitable leaf size and thickness</b>	Length >1.4 cm and width >0.8 cm thickness < 0.7 mm	Length >1.4 cm and width >0.8 cm thickness > 0 mm
<b>Measurement range</b>	-25 to + 70°C	
<b>Accuracy</b>	Tolerance of leaf-to-air temperature difference ( $\Delta T_{leaf-air}$ ): $\pm 0.2^\circ$ in temperature range between -25°C to +70°C Logger dependent, @ 25 °C: e.g. CR300 series: $\pm 0.01$ °C e.g. DL18 Logger: $\pm 0.03$ °C	
<b>Output</b>	Digital: SDI-12 in °C Analog: V DC, Temperature in °C must be calculated using the supplied formula.	
<b>Data recording</b>	For Example: 1. Data logger: e.g. DL 18, or other with suitable analog or with SDI-12 input channels. Cable connection between sensor and logger 2. Lorawan: (e.g. loP-S-LA), wireless connection via lorawan network 3. NB IoT: (e.g. loP-S-NA, loP-S-LTEMA), wireless connection via mobile phone network	
<b>Size and weight</b>	Diameter 12 mm, weight ca. 0.9 g	
<b>Power supply</b>	Excitation voltage Vex usually switched 0.5-2.5 V, power up 100ms max. Power consumption negligible.	
<b>Operating conditions</b>	Air temperature: -25 to 70 °C, air humidity: 0 to 100%	
<b>Cable length</b>	0.5m + 4.5m plug-in extension, plug-in extension up to max. 50 m possible	



**Fig.: Comparison of temperature difference between leaf surface and ambient air ( $\Delta T_{\text{leaf-air}}$ ), air temperature ( $T_{\text{air}}$ ) and solar radiation (PPFD).**

Upper: Diurnal variations in temperature difference between upper leaf surface and ambient air ( $\Delta T_{\text{leaf-air}}$ , measured via LAT-B sensor) of a sun exposed leaf of a mature beech tree at the experimental site “Kranzberger Forst” of the TU Munich.

Middle: Diurnal variations in air temperature ( $T_{\text{air}}$ , measured via LAT-B sensor), at canopy height (27m above ground)

Lower: Diurnal variations in solar radiation above canopy, given in photosynthetic photon flux density (PPFD)